CLARENCE M. UNDERWOOD,
Plaintiff,

٧s.

GERARD VERN LIPSCOMB, also known as GERARD V. LIPSCOMB, and GEORGE LIPSCOMB,

Defendants.

IN THE CIRCUIT COURT OF
BALDWIN COUNTY, ALABAMA
AT LAW
No. 3994

# DECREE OVERRULING DEMURRERS

This cause coming on to be heard was submitted to the Court on the demurrers of each of the Defendants to the Bill of Complaint; and the Court having considered the same is of the opinion that said demurrers of the Defendant GERARD V. LIPSCOMB, to Counts 1 and 2 should be overruled and that the demurrers of GERARD V. LIPSCOMB to Count 3 should be sustained and that the demurrers of GEORGE LIPSCOMB to Counts 1, 2, and 3 should be sustained.

It is therefore ORDERED, ADJUDGED and DECREED by the Circuit Court of Baldwin County, Alabama at Law that the demurrers of GERARD V. LIPSCOMB to Counts 1 and 2 are over-ruled and the demurrers of GERARD V. LIPSCOMB to Count 3 and the demurrers of GEORGE LIPSCOMB to Counts 1, 2, and 3 are sustained, leaving the Complaint with Counts 1 and 2 held good as to GERARD V. LIPSCOMB.

It is further ORDERED, ADJUDGED and DECREED by the Circuit Court of Baldwin County, Alabama at Law that the Defendant shall have 20 days to file answers to said Counts 1 and 2 for GERARD V. LIPSCOMB and that the Plaintiff has 30 days to amend the Complaint as against GEORGE LIPSCOMB.

Done this the 16 Day of February, 1960.

The CIRCUIT JUDGE

CLARENCE M. UNDERWOOD, Ĭ IN THE CIRCUIT COURT OF To the second Plaintiff, BALDWIN COUNTY, ALABAMA, \_ VS \_ AT LAW. NO.\_\_\_ T GERARD VERN LIPSCOMB, also known as GERARD V. LIPSCOMB, and GEORGE LIPSCOMB, 8 Fig. Defendants.

### DEMURRERS OF DEFENDANT; GEORGE LIPSCOMB

Comes the Defendant, GEORGE LIPSCOMB, and for answer to the Plaintiff's Complaint, offers the following separate and several demurrers:

ONE. To Counts One, Two and Three:

- (a). Because said counts do not charge the Defendant, GEORGE LIPSCOMB, with any wrongful acts;
- (b) Because said counts fail to show that the wrongs complained of were the proximate result of any acts of this defendant.
- TWO. As to Count Three, the Defendant, GEORGE LIPSCOMB, offers the following demurrers:
- (a) Said Count does not show that the Defendant, GEORGE LIPSCOMB knew that the defendant, GERARD V. LIPSCOMB, wantonly or wrongfully operated an automobile;
- (b) Said Count does not show that the defendant, GERARD V. LIPSCOMB, was a servant or agent of this Defendant, or that he was known to drive the automobile in the manner it is alleged that this accident took place;
- (c) Because said Count alleges that the accident was the proximate result of the wantonness of the driver and seeks to hold the owner who is not alleged to have knowledge of such wantonness;
- (d) Because said Complaint seeks to join in one and the same count an action for simple negligence against this Defendant and an action for wanton negligence against the defendant, GERARD V. LIPSCOMB;

- (e) For aught it appears in said Count the Plaintiff's son was a guest, being then and there transported without payment therefor, in or upon a vehicle owned by this Defendant;
- (f) Because said Count contains no allegation that the allowing of GERARD V. LIPSCOMB to drive said automobile was negligent, wanton or wilful;
- (g) Because it is not shown that the carless, indifferent, heedless, reckless and incompetent driving caused the accident or death complained of.

E. G. RICKARBY, Attorney for said Defendants.

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CLARENCE M. UNDERWOOD,	)	IN THE CIRCUIT COURT OF
Plaintiff,	)	DATIMITAL COLLUDY AT A DAMA
vs.	)	BALDWIN COUNTY, ALABAMA
GERALD VERN LIPSCOMB, also known as GERALD V. LIPSCOMB,	)	AT LAW. NO. 3994.
Defendant.	) - )	

### ORDER APPOINTING GUARDIAN AD LITEM:

In this cause it has been made to appear to the Court that the Defendant is a minor over fourteen years of age; that he has not nominated any person to represent him as guardian ad litem in this cause and it being necessary that the Defendant be represented in this cause by a guardian ad litem, it is, therefore, ORDERED that E. G. Rickarby, an Attorney at Law, practicing in Baldwin County, Alabama, and who has up to this time appeared as Attorney for the Defendant in this cause, be and he is hereby appointed as guardian ad litem to represent the said Defendant in this cause and to protect his interest herein.

DONE on this the 17th day of March, 1960.

Judge.

3-17-60.

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ORDER APPOINTING GUARDIAN AD LITEM

CLARENCE M. UNDERWOOD,

Plaintiff,

vs.

GERALD VERN LIPSCOMB, also known as GERALD V. LIPSCOMB,

Defendant.

IN THE CIRCUIT COURT OF BALDWIN COUNTY, ALABAMA AT LAW. NO. 3994

CLARENCE M. UNDERWOOD,		
Plaintiff,	X	IN THE CIRCUIT COURT OF
_VS_	¥	BALDWIN COUNTY, ALABAMA,
GERARD VERN LIPSCOMB, also	¥	AT LAW. NO
known as GERARD V. LIPSCOMB, and GEORGE LIPSCOMB,	Ĭ	
Defendants.	ā	

# DEMURRERS OF GERARD V. LIPSCOMB

ONE

Comes the Defendant, GERARD V. LIPSCOMB, and offers the following separate and several demurrers to the Plaintiff's Complaint, and Counts One, Two and Three:

(a) Because said counts fail to show wherein this Defendant is liable to the Plaintiff.

# TWO

The Defendant offers the following demurrers to Count Three, namely:

- (a) Said Plaintiff seeks to join in one and the same count an action for simple negligence against the Defendant, George Lipscomb and an action for wanton negligence against this Defendant:
- (b) Because the measure of damages against the Defendant is not the same but is measured by culpability of the two wrongful acts, one, attributed to one defendant, and the second, to the other defendant.
- (c) For aught that appears the Plaintiff's son was a guest being then and there transported without payment therefor in an automobile driven by this Defendant.

Attorney for said Defendants.

#### E. G. RICKARBY

392 FAIRHOPE AVENUE FAIRHOPE, ALABAMA

March 8, 1960

Mrs. Alice J. Duck Clerk of Circuit Court Bay Minette, Alabama

Dear Mrs. Duck:

Re: Underwood Vs: Lipscomb

File: 4921

Enclosed find Pleas in case of Underwood vs. Lipscomb. Please process and oblige.

Yours very truly,

EGR/bs cc: J. B. Blackburn

STATE OF ALABAMA ) \*\*
BALDWIN COUNTY )

TO ANY SHERIFF OF THE STATE OF ALABAMA:

You are hereby commanded to summon GERARD VERN LIPSCOMB, also known as GERARD V. LIPSCOMB, and GEORGE LIPSCOMB to appear within thirty days from the service of this writ in the Circuit Court to be held for said county at the place of holding same, then and there to answer the complaint of CLARENCE M. UNDERWOOD.

WITNESS my hand this \_\_\_\_\_ day of October, 1959.

Clerk of the Circuit Court

The defendants live near Foley, Alabama.

CLARENCE M.	UNDERWOOD,	)		
VS. Plaintiff,	Plaintiff,	)	IN THE CIRC	CUIT COURT OF
	)	BALDWIN COU	INTY, ALABAMA	
GERARD VERN LIPSCOMB, also known as GERARD V. LIPSCOMB, and GEORGE LIPSCOMB,		)	AT LAW	NO,
		}		
	Defendants.	)		

#### COMPLAIMT

# COUNT ONE

The plaintiff claims of the defendant, Gerard Vern
Lipscomb, also known as Gerard V. Lipscomb, the sum of Twenty-five
Thousand Dollars (\$25,000.00) as damages for that on, to-wit,
October 5, 1958, the said defendant wantonly killed Leon Underwood,
the minor child of the plaintiff, by so wantonly operating an automobile along and upon Baldwin County Highway No. 8 at a point approximately one quarter of a mile southwest of Taylor's Store at
Bon Secour in Baldwin County, Alabama, as to cause the said automobile to leave the traveled portion of the said highway, run into
a ditch and turn over several times, as a proximate result of
which wantonness the plaintiff's said minor child, who was then
and there riding in the said automobile being driven by the said
defendant, was killed; wherefore, plaintiff brings this action
and asks judgment in the above sum.

### COUNT TWO

The plaintiff claims of the defendant, Gerard Vern Lipscomb, also known as Gerard V. Lipscomb, Twenty-five Thousand Dollars (\$25,000.00) as damages for that heretofore on, to-wit, the 5th day of October, 1958, the said defendant wantonly killed Leon Underwood, who was at said time the minor son of the plaintiff and a member of the plaintiff's family, by so wantonly operating an automobile along and upon Baldwin County Highway No. 8 at a point approximately one quarter of a mile southwest of Taylor's Store at Bon Secour in Baldwin County, Alabama, as to cause the said automobile to leave the traveled portion of the said highway,

run into a ditch and turn over several times, as a proximate result of which wantonness the plaintiff's said minor child, who was then and there riding in the said automobile being driven by the said defendant, was killed; wherefore, plaintiff brings this action and asks judgment in the above sum.

# COUNT THREE

The plaintiff claims of the defendants, George Lipscomb and Gerard Vern Lipscomb, also known as Gerard V. Lipscomb, Twentyfive Thousand Dollars (\$25,000.00) as damages for that on, to-wit, October 5, 1958, the defendant, Garard Vern Lipscomb, also known as Gerard V. Lipscomb, was operating an automobile which belonged to the defendant, George Lipscomb. The said Gerard Vern Lipscomb, also known as Gerard V. Lipscomb, was on, to-wit, the 5th day of October, 1958, and long prior thereto, a careless, indifferent, heedless, reckless and incompetent driver, which facts were known to the defendant, George Lipscomb; yet, with information of such Tacts, he allowed the said Gerard Vern Lipscomb, also known as Gerard V. Lipscomb, to drive the said automobile along and over the public highways of Baldwin County, Alabama, at will and entrusted its management and operation to him. On the day and date aforesaid the defendant, Gerard Vern Lipscomb, also known as Gerard V. Lipscomb, wrongfully and wantonly killed Leon Underwood, who was at said time the minor son of plaintiff and a member of plaintiff's family, by so wantonly operating the said automobile along and upon Baldwin County Highway No. 8 at a point approximately one quarter of a mile southwest of Taylor's Store at Bon Secour in Baldwin County, Alabama, as to cause the said automobile to leave the traveled portion of the said highway, run into a ditch and turn over several times, as a proximate result of which wantonness the plaintiff's said minor child, who was then and there riding in the said automobile being driven by the said defendant, was killed; wherefore, plaintiff brings this action and asks judgment

in the above sum.

(13. Blacklung Attorney for plaintiff

Plaintiff demands a trial of said cause by jury.

Attorney for plaintiff

STATE OF ALABAMA )

\*\*
BALDWIN COUNTY )

TO GERARD VERN LIPSCOMB, ALSO KNOWN AS GERARD V. LIPSCOMB, AND GEORGE LIPSCOMB, DEFENDANTS:

You are hereby notified that the plaintiff, pursuant to the provisions of Act 375, enacted by the 1955 Legislature of Alabama (Title 7, Section 474(1), 474(18), 1940 Code of Alabama, as amended), desires to and will take the testimony of each of you at the courthouse at Bay Minette, Alabama, at 9:30 o'clock A. M. on the 4th day of November, 1959, before Louise Dusenbury, a Notary Public and Court Reporter of the Twenty-eighth Judicial Circuit of Alabama.

You are hereby notified to be present at the time and place aforesaid.

Dated this 22 day of October, 1959.

Attorney for plaintiff

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ALICE J. DUCK, GERIE

CLARENCE M. UNDERWOOD,

Plaintiff,

V

BALDWIN COUNTY, ALABAMA,

AT LAW.

GERARD VERN LIPSCOMB, also
known as GERARD V. LIPSCOMB,
and GEORGE LIPSCOMB,

Defendants.

IN THE CIRCUIT COURT OF

BALDWIN COUNTY, ALABAMA,

AT LAW.

Case Number: 2994

### PLEAS

Comes the defendant in the above styled cause and offers the following pleas to the plaintiff's complaint and to Counts One and Two thereof, separately and severally:

#### ONE

To Count One, the defendant says he is not guilty.

#### TWO.

The defendant for answer to said complaint saith that he is not guilty of the matters alleged therein.

### THREE.

The plaintiff aught not to recover for that the plaintiff's son, Leon Underwood, the deceased, assumed the risk of the injuries which he received in that:

The deceased met the defendant, GERARD V. LIPSCOMB, in the Town of Foley, Alabama, on the night in which he was killed, and took what is commonly called a joy-ride, driving at a high rate of speed for the pleasure and thrill derived from said travel, well-knowing that in pursuance of said joy-ride, the defendant would drive said car at a high rate of speed, that is, over the legal speed of fifty miles an hour for driving at night, and might lose control of said vehicle as is alleged to have happened in the plaintiff's complaint;

The defendant avers that the deceased with knowledge that he was about to go joy-riding as here and above set forth, and that for this reason the driving of the car was dangerous, did willfully and voluntarily ride in said car under such conditions with this knowledge thereby assumed the risk of the injuries which he received.

# FOUR

The plaintiff should not recover, for the deceased, his son, of his own will joined the defendant on the night of the accident in Foley, Alabama, and entered the automobile driven by the defendant for the purpose of going joy-riding, a joint venture, and stayed in said car without protesting while it was driven in the manner in which the plaintiff alleges was wanton, said joy-ride being a joint enterprise.

Filed 3-9-60

E. G. RICKARBY,

Attorney for the Defendant.

CLARENCE M.	UNDERWOOD,	)						
VS.	Plaintiff,	)	IN	THE	CIRCUIT	COU	RT	OF
<b>V 3.</b>		)	BAI	LDWI	OUNTY,	, AL	ABA	MA
GERARD VERN LIPSCOMB, also known as GERARD V.		)	ΑT	LAW		NO.	29	94
LIPSCOMB,	as defialed v.	)						
	Defendant.	)						

### DEMURRER TO PLEAS

Now comes the plaintiff and demurs to the defendant's Pleas 3 and 4, each separately and severally, and as grounds of such demurrer assigns, separately and severally, the following:

- 1. The facts alleged in the plea do not constitute a defense to the plaintiff's complaint.
- 2. The facts alleged in the plea do not constitute a defense to the complaint and raise an immaterial issue.
- 3. The plea is an effort on the part of the defendant to plead contributory negligence as a defense to a willful and wanton count.

3-16-60

Attorney for plaintiff

173-Blackburn

# DEMURRER TO PLEAS

CLARENCE M. UNDERWOOD,

Plaintiff,

VS.

GERARD VERN LIPSCOMB, also known as GERARD V. LIPSCOMB,

Defendant.

IN THE CIRCUIT COURT OF
BALDWIN COUNTY, ALABAMA
AT LAW
NO. 2994

Filest 3-16-60 Acie Johnson STATE OF ALABAMA )

\*\*
BALDWIN COUNTY )

TO ANY SHERIFF OF THE STATE OF ALABAMA:

You are hereby commanded to summon GERARD VERN LIPSCOMB, also known as GERARD V. LIPSCOMB, and GEORGE LIPSCOMB to appear within thirty days from the service of this writ in the Circuit Court to be held for said county at the place of holding same, then and there to answer the complaint of CLARENCE M. UNDERWOOD.

WITNESS my hand this 2 day of October, 1959.

Ming inche

Clerk of the Circuit Court

The defendants live near Foley, Alabama.

FILED

107 2 **1959** 

ALICE I. DUCK, CLERK REGISTER

CLARENCE M. UNDERWOOD,

Plaintiff,

VS.

BALDWIN COUNTY, ALABAMA

GERARD VERN LIPSCOMB, also
known as GERARD V. LIPSCOMB,
and GEORGE LIPSCOMB,

Defendants.

Defendants.

#### COMPLAINT

# COUNT ONE

The plaintiff claims of the defendant, Gerard Vern Lipscomb, also known as Gerard V. Lipscomb, the sum of Twenty-five Thousand Dollars (\$25,000.00) as damages for that on, to-wit, October 5, 1958, the said defendant wantonly killed Leon Underwood, the minor child of the plaintiff, by so wantonly operating an automobile along and upon Baldwin County Highway No. 8 at a point approximately one quarter of a mile southwest of Taylor's Store at Bon Secour in Baldwin County, Alabama, as to cause the said automobile to leave the traveled portion of the said highway, run into a ditch and turn over several times, as a proximate result of which wantonness the plaintiff's said minor child, who was then and there riding in the said automobile being driven by the said defendant, was killed; wherefore, plaintiff brings this action and asks judgment in the above sum.

### COUNT TWO

The plaintiff claims of the defendant, Gerard Vern
Lipscomb, also known as Gerard V. Lipscomb, Twenty-five Thousand
Dollars (\$25,000.00) as damages for that heretofore on, to-wit,
the 5th day of October, 1958, the said defendant wantonly killed
Leon Underwood, who was at said time the minor son of the plaintiff
and a member of the plaintiff's family, by so wantonly operating
an automobile along and upon Baldwin County Highway No. 8 at a
point approximately one quarter of a mile southwest of Taylor's
Store at Bon Secour in Baldwin County, Alabama, as to cause the
said automobile to leave the traveled portion of the said highway,

run into a ditch and turn over several times, as a proximate result of which wantonness the plaintiff's said minor child, who was then and there riding in the said automobile being driven by the said defendant, was killed; wherefore, plaintiff brings this action and asks judgment in the above sum.

### COUNT THREE

The plaintiff claims of the defendants, George Lipscomb and Gerard Vern Lipscomb, also known as Gerard V. Lipscomb, Twenty+ five Thousand Dollars (\$25,000.00) as damages for that on, to-wit, October 5, 1958, the defendant, Gerard Vern Lipscomb, also known as Gerard V. Lipscomb, was operating an automobile which belonged to the defendant, George Lipscomb. The said Gerard Vern Lipscomb. also known as Gerard V. Lipscomb, was on, to-wit, the 5th day of October, 1958, and long prior thereto, a careless, indifferent, heedless, reckless and incompetent driver, which facts were known to the defendant, George Lipscomb; yet, with information of such facts, he allowed the said Gerard Vern Lipscomb, also known as Gerard V. Lipscomb, to drive the said automobile along and over the public highways of Baldwin County, Alabama, at will and entrusted its management and operation to him. On the day and date aforesaid the defendant, Gerard Vern Lipscomb, also known as Gerard V. Lipscomb, wrongfully and wantonly killed Leon Underwood, who was at said time the minor son of plaintiff and a member of plaintiff's family, by so wantonly operating the said automobile along and upon Baldwin County Highway No. 8 at a point approximately one quarter of a mile southwest of Taylor's Store at Bon Secour in Baldwin County, Alabama, as to cause the said automobile to leave the traveled portion of the said highway, run into a ditch and turn over several times, as a proximate result of which wantonness the plaintiff's said minor child, who was then and there riding in the said automobile being driven by the said defendant, was killed; wherefore, plaintiff brings this action and asks judgment

in the above sum.

Attorney for plaintiff

Plaintiff demands a trial of said cause by jury.

- Blackburn

Attorney for plaintiff

STATE OF ALABAMA ) # BALDWIN COUNTY )

TO GERARD VERN LIPSCOMB, ALSO KNOWN AS GERARD V. LIPSCOMB, AND GEORGE LIPSCOMB, DEFENDANTS:

You are hereby notified to be present at the time and place aforesaid.

Dated this 2 nd day of October, 1959.

Attorney for plaintiff

SUMMONS AND COMPLAINT

Received Later of

1.30 000

The Constant NF GERARD VERN LIPSCOMB, also known GEORGE LIPSCOMB, and VS.

Plaintiff,

CLARENCE M. UNDERWOOD,

Defendants.

Sheriff china

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TAMLOR WESTER, Shorth

BY DEPUTY-SHERIFE

BALDWIN COUNTY, ALABAMA AT LAW

ALISE A DILON, CLERK

BAY MINETTE, ALABAMA J. B. BLACKBURN ATTORNEY AT LAW

IN THE CIRCUIT COURT OF