Sheriff of Baldwin County.

HE STATE OF ALABAMA,	To Any Sheriff of the State of Alabama:
Baldwin County	An indictment having been found against
Willia	m. Hillman
-1.111	
,	f the Circuit Court of Baldwin County, for the offense of
	der and Megree
you are, therefore, commanded forthwith to arrest	the said Defendant and commit
	swer said indictment, and that you return this Wri
according to law.	swer said indictment, and that you return this Will
Dated thisday of	- H Plan 19/4
s en	Clerk Circuit Court of Baldwin County
	Clerk Circuit County
The State of Alabama, {	,
Baldwin County.	
We,	, as principal and
	Chata of Alabama
the other undersigned as sureties, agree to pay the	State of Alabama
Dollars, unless the said	appear
at theTerm o	of the Circuit Court of Baldwin County, and from Term to
Term thereafter until discharged by law, to answe	r a criminal prosecution for the offense of
ACIM therefore court discussion of any to another	
In signing the above bond we and each o	f us hereby waive all legal rights of exemptions allower
us by the Constitution and Laws of the State of A	labama.
****	
Witness our hands and seals this	day of, 19,
	(L. S.
	(L. S.
	(I. S.
	(L. S.

Taken and approved day of \_

Alias	
CAPIAS	
No. 2914	Executed thisday of, 19
	By arresting the within
The State	
vs.	named Defendant
William Fillman	
som dairhope, ala.	·
Bail fixed in this Case in Open Court at	
	and placing him
S	
Ву	
Judge Presiding	
	, Sheriff
Attest:Clerk.	, Deputy Sheriff
	, zepacj Sherin

Received Derill & Co

Hedeiver Sheriff Office this day of the TAYLOR WELLING, heriff

Received in Shariff's Office this Dday of APV, 1901
TAYLOR WILKINS, Shariff

#### The State of Alabama,

Baldwin County

CIRCUIT COURT, Fall SESSION, 1959

Count One

The Grand Jury of said County charge that before finding this indictment

William Fillman whose name is to the Grand Jury otherwise unknown, unlawfully, and with malice aforethought killed Amy Fillman by striking her with a bottle, but without premeditation or deliberation,

#### Count Two

The Grand Jury of said County charge that before finding this indictment

William Fillman whose name is to the Grand Jury otherwise unknown, unlawfully and with malice aforethought killed Amy Fillman by striking her with an instrument which is unknown to the Grand Jury, but withouttpremeditation or deliberation,

against the peace and dignity of the State of Alabama.

Solicitor of the Twenty-Eight Judicial Circuit.

. . . . . .

## RECORDED

No	
The State of Alabama  Baldwin County	GRAND JURY NO31
Circuit Court  Fall Term, 19.59  The State  vs.	Forenan Grand Jury.  Filed in open Court and in the presence of the Grand Jury on the
William Fillman	Alie & Loue K
INDICTMENT	Presented in open Court to the presiding Judge by the Foreman of the Grand Jury, in
Murder, 2nd Degree  No Prosecutor  WITNESSES:	the presence ofother Grand Jurors.  Clerk.
Taylor Wilkins Mickey Johnson	Bail fixed \$ 7000
Nelson Grubbs  Mackey Garrett 1-70-4/25  Newy Matte 1-70-4/25	Mutaer Judge.
1 1000 12 12 10 0011 12	
	4
	electric de la companya de la compan

Aug. 22, 1963

_			
D	LV.	No.	

McQuiddy Printing Co., Nashville Form 1027-1

CERTIFICATE OF APPEAL. (Criminal Cases.)

No. 2914			
	BALDWIN	_County, Circ	uit Court
÷			
<u>WILLIAM FILIMAN</u> , Appell	an t		
VS.	CLII 0		
	•		
The State of Alabama, Appellee	i de la companya de l		
		, 6 <b>v</b>	.e
<b>♣</b>	, with !	. " <b>"</b> ,	
The State of Alabama,			1
Baldwin County, The	Circuit Court	of Baldwin	
County.		•	
I,Alice J. Duck	, Clerk	of the Circu	it Court
of Baldwin County i			
hereby certify that in the above s	tated case, wh	ich was tried	and
determined in this Court on the	29th day of	March 19 60	and
the defendant convicted by a Jury			
, and that on t	he 29th day of	March	19 <u>_60</u> ,
said defendant was sentenced to a	term of 20 y	ears imprisonmen	nt in
the State Penitentiary	, which said se	ntence was su	ıspended
pending an appeal to the Court of A	ppeals Cou	art of Alabama	a.
I further certify that o	n this the 💋	day of <i>62</i> 2	- 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10
1940, the defendant gave notice	in writing of a	n appeal to t	he O
Court of Appeals Court of	Alabama.		
Witness my hand and the	seal of this Co	ourt, this the	e/ <i>b</i>
day of <u>May</u> 19 60.	Acia	1 1 1 2 2	La
<del></del>	Clerk of	Circuit Cour	t of
	\ /	County,	
•			

STATE OF ALABAMA,	Ĭ	
Complainant	X	IN THE CIRCUIT COURT OF
Vs.	X	BALDWIN COUNTY, ALABAMA
WILLIAM FILLMAN,	X	AT LAW
Defendant.	X	CASE #

#### INDICTMENT FOR MURDER OF 2nd DEGREE

It appearing to the Court that the said William Fillman agreed to pay the State of Alabama \$7500.00 unless the said William Fillman appeared at the criminal jury term of the Court, at the next jury term of the court, and from time to time as the case may be, to answer in this case; and the said William Fillman having failed to appear at the time and place mentioned, it is therefore ordered that the State of Alabama, for the use of Baldwin County, recover from the said William Fillman on said undertaking, the sum of \$7500.00, unless he appear at the next session of this court to be held on the day of May, 1961, and show cause why this judgment should not be made absolute.

Hubert M. Hall, Circuit Judge of the 28th Judicial Court

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mornimation of the control of the co

William Fellman

STATE OF AL	ABAMA,	Ĭ	IN THE CIRCUIT COURT OF
	Plaintiff,	X	BALDWIN COUNTY, ALABAMA
Vs.		X	AT LAW
WILLIAM L.	FILLMAN,	X	CRIMINAL SIDE
	Defendant.	X	CASE NO. 2914

Comes now David M. Fillman and shows unto the Court that he deposited with Alice J. Duck, Clerk of the Circuit Court of Baldwin County, Alabama, in the above styled cause, the sum of SEVEN THOUSAND FIVE HUNDRED DOLLARS (\$7,500.00) as bond for the Defendant, William L. Fillman. That there remains in the hands of the said Clerk the sum of TWO THOUSAND FIVE HUNDRED DOLLARS (\$2,500.00) That the said William L. Fillman died on the 2nd day of June, 1963, and that there is attached hereto and marked Exhibit "A" a Certified Copy of his Death Certificate.

Premises considered, your Petitioner prays that Your Honor will direct the Clerk of the Circuit Court to deliver to Harry J. Wilters, Jr., Attorney for David M. Fillman, the said sum of money.

David M. Fillman

Sworn to and subscribed before me on this the 3/2 day of October 1963.

White Myce Notary Public

ALICE NYCE, NOTARY PUBLIC PHILADELPHIA, PHILADELPHIA COUNTY MY COMMISSION EXPIRES FEBRUARY 6, 1967

#### <u>ORDER</u>

Having read the foregoing Petition, I am of the opinion that the Petitioner is entitled to the relief he seeks.

It is, therefore, ORDERED, ADJUDGED and DECREED and the Circuit Clerk of Baldwin County, Alabama, is hereby directed to deliver to Harry J. Wilters, Jr., as Attorney for David M. Fillman, the sum of TWO THOUSAND FIVE HUNDRED DOLLARS (\$2,500.00); this being the amount

now on deposit amount of \$122.2	in the above 5.	styled cause, less th	e cost of court in the
Done this	the 4th day of	f <u>November</u>	, 1963.
	1	Subsel M	1fale

FILED

NOV 4 1963

ALUE L DUK, SEGISTER

STATE OF ALABAMA,	Ĭ	•
Complainant	X	IN THE CIRCUIT COURT OF
Vs.	X	BALDWIN COUNTY, ALABAMA
WILLIAM FILLMAN,	I	AT LAW
Defendant.	I	CASE #

#### INDICTMENT FOR MURDER OF 2nd DEGREE

It appearing to the Court that the said William Fillman agreed to pay the State of Alabama \$7500.00 unless the said William Fillman appeared at the criminal jury term of the Court, at the next jury term of the court, and from time to time as the case may be, to answer in this case; and the said William Fillman having failed to appear at the time and place mentioned, it is therefore ordered that the State of Alabama, for the use of Baldwin County, recover from the said William Fillman on said undertaking, the sum of \$7500.00, unless he appear at the next session of this court to be held on the day of May, 1961, and show cause why this judgment should not be made absolute.

Hubert M. Hall, Circuit Judge of the 28th Judicial Court

STATE OF ALABAMA	) IN THE CIRCUIT COURT OF
٧s	)
WILLIAM FILLMAN	BALDWIN COUNTY, ALABAMA, ) AT LAW - CRIMINAL SIDE
DEFENDANT	) (
NOTICE OF	F APPEAL A Clerk M Brand
Comes now the Defendant, Will	liam Fillman, by Harry J. Wilters Jr.,
his attorney of record and appeals	s to the Court of Appeals of the State
of Alabama from:	
The Verdict of the jury and	judgment of the court by adjuding the
Defendant, William Fillman, guilt	y•
Dated this $\frac{10}{2}$ day of $\frac{1}{2}$	1960.
	Wilters & Brantley
FILED  MAY 10   1960	BY: Solled M Brancle, Attorney for the Defendant

ALICE IL DUCK, CIEN

## THE STATE OF ALABAMA-JUDICIAL DEPARTMENT

## THE COURT OF APPEALS OF ALABAMA

October Term 19.60.

Same and the second			
To the Clerk of the	Menn	Court	AND
shal	Burian	County—Greeting:	
		County—Greeting:	
Whereas, in the			
یک	elian	a Dillin	Appellant,
		218	
	Zhl	Rlate	Appellee,
	a Count of Amounta at		1 2
recently penaing in the	Court of Appeals of	f Alabama, on appeal from the	e sara
(5) 	Co	ourt of	
our Count of America	did on the 7 of	day of	, 1960
our Court of Appeals t	tta on the	addy 0)	, 19
render a judgment of	affirmance 1	winga	
		•	
thereafter an applicated day of	ion for a rehearing o	of the Court of Appeals was of said cause was filed in this of the court of Appeals, or one of the court of the c	court on the Court
on the Landay of	y an	, 196 ( , order that the	said certificate be recalled.
(	$\langle \ \ \rangle$		said certificate be recalled.
(	$\langle \ \ \rangle$	, 19 6 (, order that the to this office at once, togethe	
And you will according	gly return the same		
And you will according	gly return the same	to this office at once, togethe	
And you will according	gly return the same	to this office at once, togethe Witness, Charles Brick	er with copy of the opinion
on the 25day of And you will according in said cause issued to	gly return the same	to this office at once, togethe Witness, Charles Brick	er with copy of the opinion

October Term, 19.6.6
1.22 Div., No. 836
William Tillman,
The Relate Appellee,
CERTIFICATE OF RECALL On Application for Rehearing. CERTIORARI FILED
THE STATE OF ALABAMA,  County.
Filed thisday of

BROWN PRINTING CO., HONTGONERY, ALA.,

## THE STATE OF ALABAMA-JUDICIAL DEPARTMENT

#### THE COURT OF APPEALS OF ALABAMA

October Term 19.

,	**************************************	<del>\(\frac{\partial}{2}\)</del>		
To the Clerk of the	cus co	urt		
of BD 01	Ewin Coun	tu Gractina	,	
		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		
Whereas, in the matter	of		***************************************	
Whereas, in the matter	liam o	illu	OU Ap	pellant,
	<i>v</i> s		*************************************	
	Shiri	UQ.	, A	ppellee,
- O <sub>1</sub> - O <sub>2</sub> - O <sub>3</sub> - O <sub>4</sub> -				
recently pending in the Court	of Appeals of Alabama	, on appeal from the	e said	***************************************
- <del>-                                  </del>				County,
our Court of Appeals did on t				
			7	
ender a judgment of <del>äffirme</del>	moe— CCA	lass	2	****************
		***************************************	in anid .	annos and
Whereas, a certificate of thereafter an application for lay of			-	1
,ay 0,	, d. J			
Now, it is hereby certific	ed, that our Court of	Appeals, or one of	f the Justices th	hereof, did,
n the Lay of	<u> </u>	order that the	said certificate	be recalled.
And you will accordingly retu	rn the same to this of	fice at once, togethe	r with copy of	the opinion
n said cause issued to you.	a anger an anna anna an a	terre grander, e grayer, es		
	Wi	tness, Charles Brick	cen, Jr., Clerk of	f the Court
	. 0	of Appeals of Alaba	ma, at the Capit	ol, this the
		1 day of 6	000	1960
	$\mathcal{O}_{l}$	hoillok	3/10/20	Acres
	·	Clerk of the Court	of Appeals of A	llabama.
· ·			\	

1914

7 '
THE COURT OF APPEALS OF ALABAMA October Term, 1960
1sh Div., No. 836
William Dillman,
Salata, Appellee, From Boldwin Grown Gourt.
CERTIFICATE OF RECALL On Application for Rehearing.
THE STATE OF ALABAMA,    County.     Filed this   166   day of     CLERKER   REGISTER

BROWN FRINTING CO., HONIGOHERY, ALA.,

THE	STATE	$\Omega$ F	AT.	ARA	MA
					TARLX

42		
Back	un	County.

#### IN THE CIRCUIT COURT.

We William Fr	ellman and
	<b>X</b>
	agree to pay to the State of Alabama the
sum of seven mous	and five hund Dallars, unless the said
	appears at the next
Willean till	appears at the next
	T
term of the Circuit Court of Balds	County, and from term to term thereafter
until discharged by law, to answer a criminal pr	osecution for the offense of
122	
Murder, 2nd	leares
)	
And we, and each of us, hereby waive all ex	temptions we may have to any personal property under
the Constitution and Laws of the State of Alabam	a as to the collection of the penalty of this bond.
	m
Witness our hands and seals this	day of March, 1960
The condition of the above obligation is such	that, whereas the above bound
_ (	
Walliam tills	was duly convicted in the Circuit Court of
_	_
County or	n the 29 day of March, 1960
•	
of the above stated offense, and has duly applied	I for and obtained an appeal from said conviction and
sentence to the Court of Appeals for the State of	Alabama, and the amount of his appeal bond has been
duly and legally fixed at said above stated sum:	,
( '	`
Now, therefore, if the said Wullia	in Fillman-
arow, bild older, in the Sale	
	B
shall appear at the next term of the Circuit Court	of County, and
	law, and abide the judgment of the said Court of Ap-
	•
peals for the State of Alabama, then this obligat	tion to be void and of no effect; otherwise to remain in
	and the second s
full force and effect.	1/10
•	10) Mi Tolley on 1911
·	(Seal.)
	(Seal.)
	(Seal.)
	(Seal.)
	(Seal.)
76	11 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2
Approved this 29 day of M	1960
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No.					
THE ST	ATE	OF A	LAB	AMA	
				County	7.
CIR	CUIT	coui	RT OF		
				County	y
	THE	STAT vs.	E	-	
ADDUAT	DANT	ATA (	7 14 14 1		TC1
APPEAL		EAL	S	KT U	F 
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	APP	EAL	S		F 
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CR	APP	EALS	SASES		
Filed in off	APP	EALSAL CA	SASES	day	

Baldwin County  An indictment having been  Term, 1927 of the Circuit Court of Baldwin County, for  Murder, 2 mi segment  you are, therefore, commanded forthwith to arrest the said Defendant and commit  to jail, unless give bail to answer said indictment, and that you ret  according to law.  Dated this day of 4, 1957	r the offense o
at the ——————————————————————————————————	luni.
you are, therefore, commanded forthwith to arrest the said Defendant and commit to jail, unless give bail to answer said indictment, and that you retaccording to law.	lmi
give bail to answer said indictment, and that you retaccording to law.	curn this Wr
give bail to answer said indictment, and that you ret	curn this Wr
according to law.	turn this Wr
Dated this	
Levert 10	uek
Clerk Circuit Court of Ba	aldwin County
The State of Alabama, ( Baldwin County.	
We,,a	as principal an
the other undersigned as sureties, agree to pay the State of Alabama	
Dollars, unless the said	appea
at the Term of the Circuit Court of Baldwin County, and	d from Term 1
Term thereafter until discharged by law, to answer a criminal prosecution for the offense o	
In signing the above bond we and each of us hereby waive all legal rights of exem	uptions allowe
us by the Constitution and Laws of the State of Alabama.	p-Noise amone
Witness our hands and seals thisday of	, 19
	(T S
	(L. S
	(L. S
Taken and approved does of	
Taken and approvedday of, 19,	·
Sheriff of B	

L	a Ca	Ram	•	
C.	API			
No	3/		:	
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410	γο,	110		

William Julman

Bail fixed in this Case in Open Court at

\$ 750000

Judge Presiding

Clerk.

Executed this 19 day of supt., 1989

By arresting the within

named Defendant

and placing him

o mil.

# THE STATE OF ALABAMA Baldwin County - Circuit Court

### TO ANY SHERIFF OF THE STATE OF ALABAMA — GREETING:

	1960 Manday	oin	,xt25x, in	a cer
ain cause in said Court wherein	THE STATE OF	ALABAMA	ne Del geografia de la comercia de l La comercia de la co	
	Plaintiff, and	WILLIAM F	CLIMAN	
14 (1947年) - 2014 1950年 - 1950年 - 195		artis.		
2 (30 / 10 / 10 / 10 / 10 / 10 / 10 / 10 /	Defenda	ant, a judg <b>w</b> ment	was rendered again	st sai
A 14 A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A	ATTTTAM STTTIMAN	w.	;	
A CONTRACTOR OF THE PARTY OF TH	WILLIAM FILLMAN	***************************************		********
reverse which Judgmen	the said	William F	illman	
199 to 1992 199 de 1992 199 de 1992 1994	manufacture with DOLLA manuary			
	**************************************			
Maria de Caración	*#		3	
		50 th register \$1  for the \$10 th th th of th 1 \text{ for the \$10 th		
pplied for and obtained from th	(1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1)			
erm of our Court of Appears  n the day of aving been given by the said		, 195next	, and the necessary	bon
n theday ofaving been given by the said	William Fillm	, 195 next	, and the necessary	bon
n the day of	William Fillm	, 195 next	, and the necessary	bon
n theday ofaving been given by the said	William Filln	next	, and the necessary	bon
n theday ofaving been given by the said	William Filln	next	, and the necessary	bon
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n theday ofaving been given by the said	William Filln	next	, and the necessary	bon
n theday ofaving been given by the said	William Fillm	next next next next next next next next	aid.	bon reties
Now, You Are Hereby Co	ommanded, without dela	ay, to cite the s	aid	reties
n theday ofaving been given by the said	william Fillm  ommanded, without dela  or James  to appear at the	ay, to cite the s	aid	reties
Now, You Are Hereby Constant of Alabama  cial Circuit  The day of the said.  Now, You Are Hereby Constant of Alabama	ommanded, without dela or James to appear at the	ay, to cite the s  A. Hendrix,	aid	reties
Now. You Are Hereby Co	william Fillm  ommanded, without dela  or James  to appear at the  cainst the said Appeal, if	ay, to cite the s  A. Hendrix,  Next	aid	reties

Attest:

alice & Marche, Clerk

Received_	10	day of	Ma	W	160
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served a	copy of t	he with	hin (2	Antion	7
n 1	an J	. G.	None	lus	

By service on\_\_\_\_

TAYLOR WILKING, Shepiff
By 9 00 When o

## CIRCUIT COURT Baldwin County, Alabama

Vs. Citation in Appeal

Issued....., 195....., 195.....

B	
$\triangle \triangle$	
1	

The State of Alabama,
Baldwin County
we, William Fullman
principal, and undersigned as sureties agree to pay THE STATE OF ALABAMA, the sum of
Leven Thousand Reve Gundred - DOLLARS
unless the said William Fillman appears at the
Term, 1979 of the Land May Count of Baldwin County, Alabama
and from term to term thereafter until discharged by law to answer a criminal prosecution for the offense of
Murden
We hereby waive as to all amounts that may become due hereunder the benefit of all laws exempting personal property from levy and sale under execution or other process for the collection of debt by constitution or laws of the State of Alabama, and we hereby severally certify that we have property over and above all debts, liabilities, exemptions and this bond to the amount of: real property of the value of \$2,000.00 and personal property of the value of \$1,000.00.
Sworn to and subscribed before me this the
day of, 19L. S
L. S.
Baldwin County, Ala.
Taken and approved this the 27 day of May

\_\_, Deputy Sheriff

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	'SA	
	The State	
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noO	, <b></b> ;	
	te of Alabama Baldwin County	e1C
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Moy 25-59 Wilkins

No	Page	JUSTICE COURT OF
Th	e State Of Alabama	BALDWIN COUNTY
	BALDWIN COUNTY	Warrant Of Arrest
	Justice Court Of	THE STATE OF ALABAMA vs.
	T. C. HAND	William L. Fillman
	AFFIDAVIT	
	THE STATE OF ALABAMA	Executed this the January of May 1949
	VS.	By arresting the within
Samuel Community of the Samuel	William L. Fillman	
*		named Defendant  William Le Fillman
		,
	Witnesses for the State	
	Taylor Wilkins D. C. Johnson	
1 6: 6: 1 -	Dr. Nelson Grubbs Edleigh Steadham	and placing him
* 1	Garrett	in jail
		Layes a Ren, Sheriff
		Deputy Sheriff
		, Highway Patrol
ноон	E PRINTING COMPANY - BAY MINETTE, ALA.	Tohone - 70 - Mi

Transcript of Criminal Cases from Justice Court of Baldwin County, Ala.

Attorneys	Case	Charge
÷	THE STATE OF ALABAMA,	
. 12828		
· / <u> </u>	Vs.	
	- William X. Fillman	/ muder.
		marcy of Mallan
	Disposition of Case	r Fees Amoun
	Affidavit made and Warrant Issued to Jaylan	Judge's Fees
		The state of the s
	Returnable Frank Jun	Bond at 50c, Sci Fa. at 50c
	Witness-for State Jaylan willami	Witnesses' Recognizances at 25c Subpoenas or notice at 25c
	10000000	
	- a.c. pmissn	Trial of Misdemeanor at \$1.00
	Dr. July	Mittimus at 25c
•	Edial Stall	Judgment on Forfeited Bond at 25c
	- Curry & July N	Taking Bond, etc., on Appeal at \$1.00  Execution of costs at 25c
	- Jan	Constable's Fees
		Subpoena or Notice at 25c
8 hay 10	waved Grand our	Carrying Defendant before Justice
7	AL O & TOURS	each mile for himself and guard at 10c
AND THE RESERVE OF THE PARTY OF	12 ml St 00	Arrest 50c Sheriff's Eees
	R. C. Dry and the Too San &	Arrest \$2.00, Bond \$100, Sci Fa. 50c 7. 0
	in compression of the	Guard \$2.00, Finger Printing 10c 1.00 3.00
		Subpoenas at 50c, Mileage 70 7.0c
9 May 17	by ( still can bout	Recommentation to juic 2.0
	was all the	Days at 50c Days at 50c
	WOOK 1100 DOOD 10	Days at 50c
		Days at 50c.
	(91 V	Days at 50c
		Days at 50c
-	- Justin	i Camb Days at 50c
		Defendant's Costs Witnesses' Recognizance at 25c
		Subpoenas at 50c
		Executing Subpoenas.

#### STATE OF ALABAMA

#### BALDWIN COUNTY

#### TO: WILLIAM FILLMAN

You are hereby notified that, at the March Session of the Criminal Jury Term, 1961 of the Circuit Court of said County, a judgment was rendered against you, of which the following a copy:

---"it is therefore ordered that the State of Alabama, for the use of Baldwin County, recover from the said William Fillman on said undertaking, the sum of \$7500, unless he appear at the next session of this court to be held on the day of May, 1961, and show cause why this judgment should not be made absolute."

And the said judgment will be made absolute against you on the day of May, 1961, of said Court, during this session of said Court, unless you then and there appear to show cause against the same.

Alice J. Duck, Clerk of Circuit Court of Baldwin County, Alabama

STATE OF ALABAMA,

Complainant

۷s

WILLIAM FILLMAN,

Defendant.

Received 3 day of 19/2 and on 19/2 day of Opin 16

I served a copy of the within 10/2 of the by tervice on fallient branchey

TAYLOR Wilk fine

By U. G. Pallert

Ormo

t found in my county after diligent search and in my. Wilhins, Sharif

Deputy Sheriff

Returned this 29th day of Opril 1961 Not formed in my count after allegent Dought inquiry as to.

Taylor Willey, Sherif

The State	of Alabama,		o. <u>2914</u>		
and the second s	vin County.		c:		COURT
Joint Committee			S	oring	_Term, 19_ <b>51</b> _
205 5 5 6 7		<b>Q</b>			
To Any Sheri	ff of the State of Alal	oama—Greeting	( <b>)</b>		
You are	Hereby Commanded t	o Notify	/illiam Fills	**************************************	
	33333388		enter with a secretary group of the second s		
that at the	Spring	Term, 19	.61 of the Cir	cuit Court of said Coun	ty, a Judgment
was rendered a	gainstWillian	Fillman		of which the follo	wing is a copy:
	THE STATE	H 30	· · ·	Indictment for	
errorre	VS.			maictment for	
TATTE T.	MAMILITY MA			MURDER 2nd Degre	œ
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STATE OF ALABAMA

BALDWIN COUNTY

TO: WILLIAM FILLMAN

You are hereby notified that, at the March Session of the Criminal Jury Term, 1961 of the Circuit Court of said County, a judgment was rendered against you, of which the following is a copy:

---"it is therefore ordered that the State of Alabama, for the use of Baldwin County, recover from the said William Fillman on said undertaking, the sum of \$7500, unless he appear at the next session of this court to be held on the day of May, 1961, and show cause why this judgment should not be made absolute."

And the said judgment will be made absolute against you on the day of May, 1961, of said Court, during this session of said Court, unless you then and there appear to show cause against the same.

Alice J. Duck, Clerk of Circuit Court of Baldwin County, Alabama

STATE OF ALABAMA,

Complainant Compla WILLIAM H D D D D D S O, \$7.2 CZ 0 1.... TATORS. NOT LOS DT M 动 Q N Sand Colored Sand Sand No. KUN.

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#### THE STATE OF ALABAMA --- JUDICIAL DEPARTMENT

THE ALABAMA COURT OF APPEALS

OCTOBER TERM, 1960-61

l Div. 836

William Fillman

V.

State

Appeal from Baldwin Circuit Court

CATES, JUDGE

Fillman stands convicted of and has been sentenced to twenty years confinement for the second degree murder of his wife.

A State toxicologist, Mr. Nelson Grubbs, testified that, in his opinion, based on an autopsy, Mrs. Fillman died of loss

of blood because her liver had been ruptured. Asked if the damage could have been caused by a kick from a shod human foot, Mr. Grubbs replied, "It is possible."

Mr. J. M. Garrett, a policeman of the city of Fairhope, on May 24, 1959, at about 11:30 P. M., went to the Fillmans' home and was shown Mrs. Fillman's body lying across a bed.

Captain Fillman related the following account to the Chief of Police, the statement being preceded by proof of its freedom from illegal inducement:

" \* \* \* He said he asked his wife to fix him some breakfast and she didn't move -- just set there. and that he picked up a beer bottle and hit her over the head and he left and came back later and hit her over the head again with another beer bottle and he went up town and then \* \* \* to the Legion and Elks Club and came back around 8:00 or 9:00 o'clock - he wasn't sure what time it was; that she was laying on the floor between the bath room and the kitchen; there was a little hall there and he ripped her clothes off of her trying to pull her into the bed room and he put her partly on the bed; he said that was around 9:00 o'clock; he told me he called Higgins Morguary around 11:30 and as far as he knew she was dead -- She was cold and didn't say anything to him and he thought she died because she had not been eating.

The second second

" \* \* \* he had just thought she was passed out drunk and he kicked her, \* \* \* a couple of times in the chest and later on he brought her into the bed room."

From Mr. Garrett's cross-examination, we find:

"Q. Did he talk rational with you at that time? -- Like we're talking back and forth to each other now?

"A. I would say yes and no.

"Q. Now did he seem to know at that time, or did he tell you at that time what happened?

"A. No Sir, not right at that time; we didn't ask him right at that moment.

"Q. Did he appear to you to know what happened?

"MR. HENDRIK: I object to what he appeared --

"THE COURT -- Sustain the objection." (Italics added.)

The italicized question has two parts: first, Garrett's observation, and, Second, Fillman's manifestation (as Garrett noticed) of comprehension. The question does not admit of division of one part from the other. It asks Garrett to describe Fillman's appearance insofar as it might show or shed light on his knowing what had gone on around him or knowing what he might have done.

The Attorney General contends the question sought to have the witness testify "as to the mental attitude, condition or capacity of another," citing among other cases, <u>Smarr v</u>.

<u>State</u>, 260 Ala. 30, 68 So. 26 6. The reference is to the portion of the Smarr opinion found at the top of the second column of page 35. However, that discussion is based on the rule as to a nonexpert's opinion of sanity, a question which is not here before us.

Under a statutory plea of not guilty by reason of insanity, the range of enquiry is broad. Howard v. State, 172 Ala. 402, 55 So. 255; Moody v. State, 267 Ala. 204, 100 So. 2d 733.

The defense adduced excerpts from the log of the S. S. Margaret Walsh for March 28-April 5, 1959, covering the first leg of a voyage from Mobile to San Diego. Fillman was Chief Mate of the vessel. The entries in the log describe his conduct:

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hallucinations.

(1) complaining of imaginary persons in the master's cabin;
(2) as watch officer, mistakenly believing the engines were
idle while the ship was under way; (3) saying a woman was hiding in the smokestack; (4) searching the ship for his dog; and
(5) hiding in the wheelhouse telling the skipper to turn out
the light, "They are coming after me," and other similar

Fillman was locked up and put under guard until the Margaret Walsh touched Cristobel, C. Z., where he was taken to a hospital.

As we view the narrative, it portrays conduct from which a jury could have inferred that Fillman was insane.

Concededly, a witness cannot testify directly as to the mental operation of another: "The Devil himself knoweth not the thought of man." However, another's words and conduct may, when otherwise admissible, be related by a witness.

Judge McElroy, in his The Law of Evidence in Alabama (2d Ed.), § 128.08, says:

"A witness may not testify in terms as to what another person knew e.g., that another knew he was going to die (Delaney v State, 143 Ala. 536, 42 So 315), or that one person knew that another person had gone to Loachapoka to get a warrant (Bailey v State, 107 Ala 151, 18 So 234, 235); nor may a witness testify in terms as to what another person saw (Hawkins v State, 29 Ala App 221, 195 So 762, syl 5)."

From the opinion of Denson, J., in <u>Delaney v. State</u>, cited in the quotation above, we quote:

" \* \* \* Furthermore. 'the mental status, the cognition of another, is not a fact. It is of necessity matter of opinion or conclusion, dependent on the facts from which the opinion is formed, or the conclusion drawn.' And while a witness, when it is proper to do so, may testify to his own mental status, yet he cannot testify that another knew or did not know a certain fact, but must detail the facts from which such conclusion is drawn. \* \* \*"-148 Ala. at 587.

The phenomena making up the conduct and demeanor of a person when described from the standpoint of an onlooker, if relevant to an issue, are admissible in evidence. Had the question tried to bring out what impression was being made on Fillman's mind, it would have been bad. However, here, we consider, was a question which sought to elicit Mr. Garret's impression of what he saw of the physical appearance of the defendant, Fillman, insofar as Garrett's description might shed light for the jury in their determining Fillman's detachment from reality.

We consider there is no question here of the so-called Alabama rule of exclusion-i. e., of, on direct examination, testimony by the witness of his undisclosed mental state or uncommunicated motive as discussed in McGuff v. State, 248 Ala. 259, 27 So. 2d 241.

In footnote 1 to § 1974, Wigmore appends twentynine Alabama cases (against four contra) admitting testimony on
such "shorthand renditions of fact" as "sick," "angry," "afraid,"

"healthy," and the like. See also <u>Hall v. State</u>, 216 Ala. 336, 113 So. 64. To which might be added <u>Hale v. Cox</u>, 231 Ala. 22, 163 So. 335; <u>Councill v. Mayhew</u>, 172 Ala. 295, 55 So. 314; <u>Parrish v. State</u>, 139 Ala. 16, 36 So. 1012; and <u>Deloney v. State</u>. 225 Ala. 65, 142 So. 432.

In <u>Hale v. Cox</u>, supra, a witness was asked (of the testator), "Tell \* \* \* how that man appeared physically and how he appeared to you mentally, whether there had been any mental change in him or not, and if so what was it?" The answer was, "After he got through with that conversation he didn't understand what he had said."

The court, in upholding the trial judge's overruling objection to the question, said that the witness had not usurped the province of the jury. The opinion describes the answer as "giving the facts as to testator's physical and mental condition."

In <u>Councill v. Mayhew</u>, supra, "Do you suppose your father knew what he was doing when he signed those checks?" was held to be unobjectionable.

In <u>Parrish v. State</u>, supra, the charge was murder and at issue was Parrish's lack of guilt because insane. We find:

"The objections to the statements of the witness that the defendant 'seemed all right,' that 'he talked rational,' etc., were properly overruled. Such expressions were admissible under the rules we have announced, and for the further reason that they were admissible to show the appearance, emotions and condition of the mind of the defendant.—Gardner v. State, 96 Ala. 12; Thornton v. State, 113 Ala. 43."

We quote from <u>Deloney v. State</u>, supra:

"Where, in a prosecution for homicide, defendant pleaded insanity, evidence of a police officer.

who talked with defendant immediately after the homicide, that defendant 'seemed all right,' and that he 'talked rationally,' was admissible to show defendant's appearance, emotions, and the condition of his mind. Under a plea of insanity the issues of fact presented 'give much latitude.'

In <u>Moody v. State</u>, supra, the first question quoted in the opinion was, " \* \* \* did you notice that your husband acted strangely at times \* \* \*?" The third, "\* \* \* has your husband ever acted peculiarly in your presence?" And the ninth was, "Did he appear to be agitated and angry, or how did he appear on the way to Oneonta?" (Italics added.)

And, as in the <u>Moody</u> case, the plea of insanity must, in our review, be considered as seriously insisted upon in the trial court as shown by the ship's log. Hence, in sustaining the prosecutor's objection, the court prejudiced a substantial right of the defendant, i. e., to present evidence concerning his sanity.

By analogy to the <u>Moody</u> case, the action was erroneous as well as injurious. The conjunction of error and harm require reversal.

On the State's objection, the court curtailed the reading of the ship's log to the jury. The Attorney General argues that there was no error in this since <u>Terry v. Williams</u>, 143 Ala. 468, 41 So. 804, shows that counsel might have read it in the course of argument.

In view of the importance of the contents of the log, we consider it would have been better practice to have allowed it all to have been read to the jury when it was introduced. The

holding of <u>Duke v. Cahawba Navigation Co.</u>, 10 Ala. 82 (first sentence of headnote 8), points strongly in that direction.

It was error to sustain the State's objection to the defense question put to Fillman, "Did she bruise easily?" This was vital to the refutation of the State's evidence. See <u>Bluth v. State</u>. 33 Ala. App. 692, 92 So. 2d 685.

The judgment below is reversed and the cause remanded there for new trial.

reversed and remanded.

## THE STATE OF ALABAMA...JUDICIAL DEPARTMENT

## THE COURT OF APPEALS OF ALABAMA

lst Div., No. 836		
	William Fillman	Appellant,
	<b>v.</b>	
	m	Ammallan
		Appellee,
From	Baldwin	Circuit Court
The State of Alabama, City and County of Montgomery.		
I, Charles Bricken, Jr., Clerk of the	e Court of Appeals of Alabama, do	hereby certify that the
foregoing pages numbered from one to	8inclusive, contai	in a full, true and correct
copy of the opinion of said Court of App	peals in the above stated cause, a	s the same appears and
remains of record and on file in this office	ce.	
	Witness, Charles Bricken	, Jr., Clerk of the Court
	of Appeals of Alabama	, at the Capitol, this the
	29th day of Nov	rember , 19 60
	Charles P	of Anneals of Alabana

THE COURT OF APPEALS OF ALABAMA
lstDiv., No836
William Fillman
Appellant
vs.
The State
Appellee
From Baldwin Circuit Court.
COPY OF OPINION
BROWN FRINTING CO., NONTGONTRY

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STATE OF ALABAMA
Baldwin County Case No. 200. 10542
The State of Alabama In the Court of
vs. Baldwin County, Alabama
_t/m. / tillmy / / / / .
Before me, Clerk of the Court of
Baldwin County, Alabama, personally appeared Taylor Wilkins, who being duly sworn deposes and says:
I am the Sheriff of Baldwin County, Alabama. In the above case, in the above mentioned court, in
executing the warrant of arrest or in arresting the said defendant, I or one of my duly authorized deputies,
traveled miles by the most direct route to the point of arrest and return, and I am entitled to
mileage at ten cents per mile to be taxed as costs in the case.
Point of Arrest UNASS MINISTER Sheriff
$\sim 10^{-1}$
Subscribed and sworn to before me this day of 195
Disposition Wared Grand Sun Il faced Clerk Circle Court
After considering the above affidavit made by the Sheriff of Baldwin County, Alabama, I, as the trial
Judge of said court, do hereby approve the claim for mileage in the sum of \$ 7.00 incurred in the
making of the arrest or executing the warrant of arrest in the above styled cause and I hereby order the
clerk of the court to tax the said sum as part of the costs in said case.
28 \n. 4. 2
This the day of Ward

## THE STATE OF ALABAMA---JUDICIAL DEPARTMENT

## THE COURT OF APPEALS OF ALABAMA

October Term, 19 60

To the Clerk of the Circuit Court of	Baldwin	County, Greeting:
Whereas, the Record and Proceedi		-
lately pending in said Court between		
	William Fillman	
and	_	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,
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ant to law, on behalf of said appellant	·• ·	. •
Now, it is hereby certified, That it	was thereupon considered	l by our Court of Appeals on the
29thday ofN	ovember	19 60 , that said judgment
of said Circuit Court be reversed and o		
proceedings therein; WHINHIKKKKKKKKK	water as unitered that the	cuppelluecxxuvy
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	Witness Charles	s Bricken, Jr., Clerk of the Court
	of Appeals of .	Alabama, at the Capitol, this the
		of November 1960
	Øl	
	Clerk of th	te Court of Appeals of Alabama.

JAN 101961 APPLICATION FOR REHEARING OVERRULED
MAR 21961 Certificate Clera Supreme Bush Petition Devices

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THE COURT OF APPEALS OF ALABAM.	THE	COURT	OF	APPEALS	OF	ALABAMA
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October Term, 19 60 1st Div. No. 836 William Fillman Appellant....., υ. The State Appellee..... From Baldwin ..Circuit Court CERTIFICATE OF REVERSAL Filed day of 1961

BROWN PRINTING CO., MONTGONERY 1937

STATE OF ALABAMA,

Plaintiff,

IN THE CIRCUIT COURT OF

BALDWIN COUNTY, ALABAMA

Vs.

AT LAW

WILLIAM FILLMAN,

Defendant.

This day came the State, by its Solicitor, and it appearing to the Court that at the March Term 1961 of this Court, a judgment nisi was rendered in favor of the Plaintiff and against the Defendant for the sum of \$7,500.00 and that scire facias was issued thereupon accordingly, requiring the said Defendant to appear in this term of this Court and show cause why said judgment should not be made final and absolute; and the Defendant being called, came not, but made default; and on motion of the Solicitor for the State, and after chearing the evidence the Court being of the opinion, it is considered and ordered by the Court, and it is the judgment of the Court, that said judgment be and the same is hereby made final and absolute and in favor of the Plaintiff and against the Defendant in the sum of \$5,000.00.

It is therefore considered, Ordered and Adjudged by the Court that the State of Alabama, for the use of Baldwin County, for their recovery of the Defendant the sum of \$5,000.00, together with the costs in this behalf expended and for all of which execution may issue.

Hubert M. Hall, Judge of Circuit
Court, 28th Judicial Circuit

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